



EU Space Surveillance & Tracking Support Framework

A Consortium of Member States Safeguarding European
Space Infrastructure & Orbital Environment

Regina Peldszus, Co-Chair

On behalf of Pascal Faucher, Chair

12th ESPI Autumn Conference “Security in Outer Space: Rising Stakes for Civilian Space Programmes”

Session 1 - State of Play in Space Security Strategies: Space Assets in an Evolving Environment

Consortium Governance

Decision 541/2014/EU for a Support Framework

Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 establishing a Framework for Space Surveillance and Tracking Support

« Ensuring the long-term availability of European and national space infrastructure, facilities and services which are essential for the safety and security of the economies, societies and citizens in Europe » (article 3)

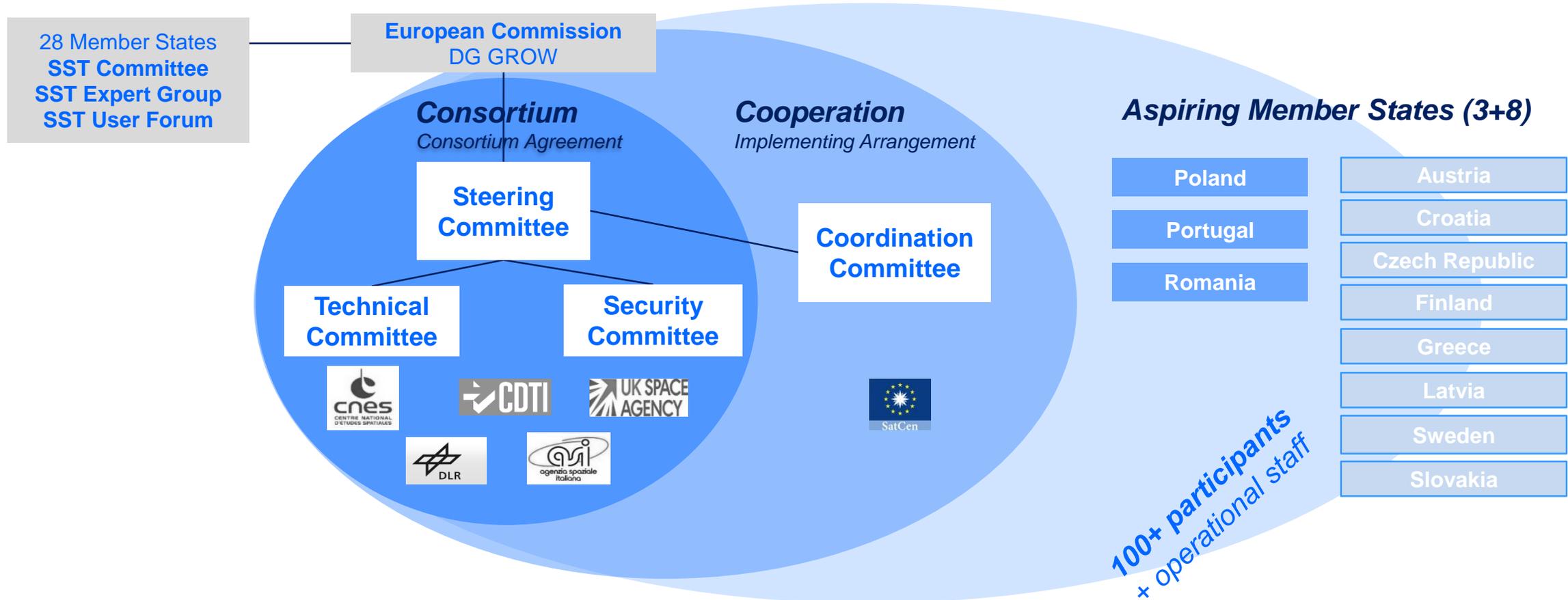
With the aim to (article 4):

« Establish a SST capability at European level and with an **appropriate level of autonomy** » :

- (a) The establishment and operation of a **sensor function** consisting of a network of Member State ground-based and/or space-based sensors, including national sensors developed through ESA, to survey and track space objects and to produce a database thereof;
- (b) The establishment and operation of a **processing function** to process and analyse the SST data at national level to produce SST information and services for transmission to the SST service provision function;
- (c) The setting up of a function to provide **SST services** as defined in Article 5(1) to the entities referred to in Article 5(2).

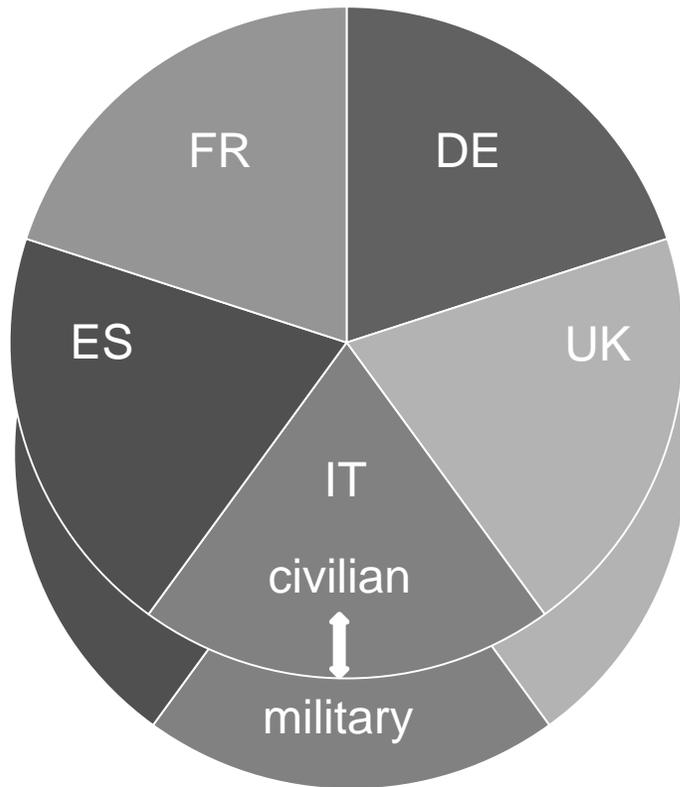
Consortium Governance

Preparation of the next Consortium Agreement



Consortium Governance

Dual Dimension



- ❑ Particularity of governance to answer specificities of the space sector:
 - ✓ **Dual nature of systems**, services and actors: military legacy, civilian orientation
 - ✓ **National security** dimension: collaboration at national level between civilian, military and security actors
 - ✓ **National control, operation and ownership** retained over SST sensors

- ❑ Delegates and experts from MoDs and Space Agencies

Sensors

Sensors in operation

11 Radars

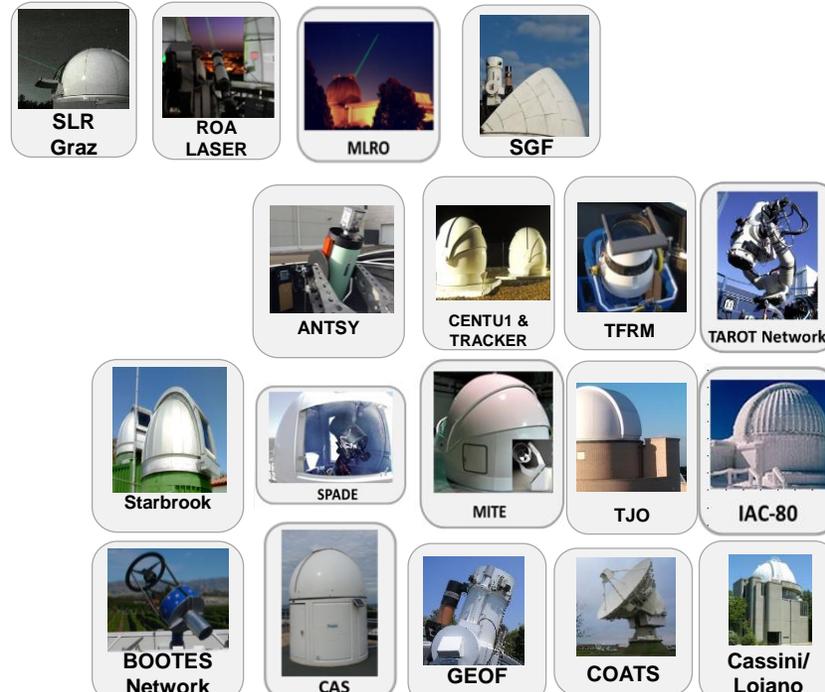
Mode	Name	MS
Surveillance	GRAVES	FR
	BIRALES	IT
	S3TSR*	ES
Tracking	TIRA	DE
	MSSR Santorcaz	ES
	CASTR	UK
	SATAM (3)	FR
	BIRALET	IT
	MFDR	IT

* Not in operation yet, start of operation planned for mid 2018



4 Laser stations

Mode	Name	MS
Tracking	SLR Graz	DE
	ROA SLR	ES
	MLRO	IT
	SGF (Herstmonceux)	UK



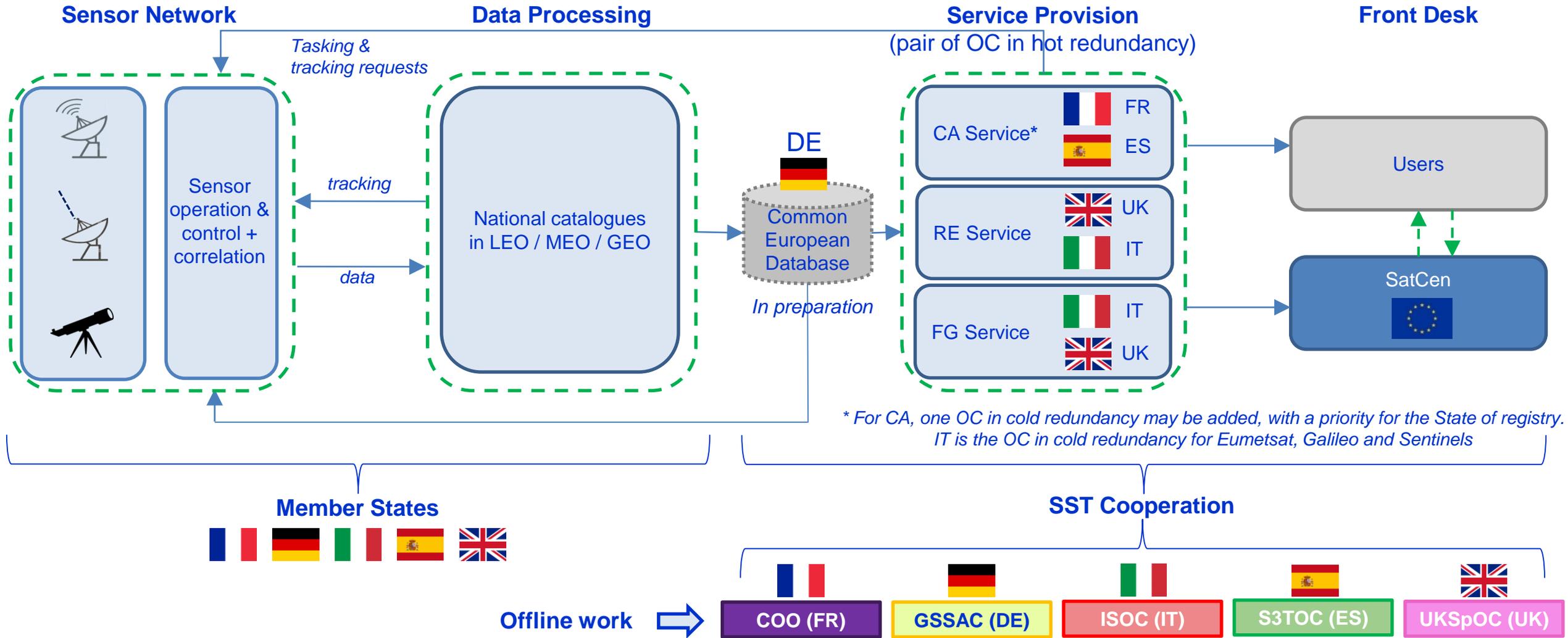
19 Telescopes

Mode	Name	MS
Surveillance	Centu 1	ES
	TFRM	ES
	TAROT network (3)**	FR
	Starbrook**	UK
	SPADE**	IT
	PdM-MiTe**	IT
Tracking	Tracker 1	ES
	TJO	ES
	IAC80	ES
	BOOTES network (3)	ES
	ANTSY	ES
	CAS	IT
	GEOF	UK
	COATS	UK
	Cassini / Loiano	IT

**Those surveillance telescopes are also used for tracking purposes

Service Provision

Service Provision Model Until E/O 2018



Service Provision

Increasing Number of Users

Collision Avoidance (CA)

Collision Avoidance Report	
1CA-160998-16099C-201605030928-002-CRITICAL	
Primary Object EXAMPLESAT1 12345 / 2016-099B	Secondary Object EXAMPLESAT2 67890 / 2016-099C
Creation Date: 2016-05-03T09:28:15.123	
1 Conjunction Details:	
CA Message ID:	12345_67890_EXAMPLESAT1_EXAMPLESAT2
Distance [km]:	Total: 0.34 In Track: 0.2
	Head: 0.2 Cross Track: 0.1
Collision probability [Mikrod B. Risk]:	1.24E-03
Time of closest approach [TCA]:	2016-01-23T03:04:05.678

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Re-entry (RE)

Re-entry Analysis Report		
1RE-97067A-EU-1		
EXAMPLESAT NORAD ID: 12345 Int. Designator: 2016-099C		
Creation Date: 2016-05-03T09:28:15		
Overview: This report presents the results of the EXAMPLESAT re-entry analysis in accordance with the latest available information.		
Epoch of the re-entry:	2016-01-01T01:25:03	
Uncertainty of epoch:	±99.15m	
Nominal re-entry point:	Lat: 50.54°N Lon: 54.34°E	
Table 2: Re-entry information		
Apogee:	215 km	
Perigee:	185 km	
Inclination:	53°	
Table 2: Object information		
Epoch	Longitude [deg]	Latitude [deg]
Entry: 2016-01-01T01:02:00	-4.411585	38.979257
Exit: 2016-01-01T01:20:00	23.851466	50.851466
Table 3: Area of interest information		

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Fragmentation (FG)

Fragmentation Analysis Report	
1FG-97067A-20170522-1	
EXAMPLESAT NORAD ID: 12345 Int. Designator: 2016-099C	
Creation Date: 2016-05-03T09:28:15	
Overview: This report presents the results of the fragmentation event related to EXAMPLESAT using the latest available information.	
Number of fragments:	405 detected / 200 catalogued / 100 in orbit
Type:	Full fragmentation
Collision partner:	IMPACTSAT 54231, 2016-321IMP
Fragmentation event epoch:	2016-05-03T09:28:15
Table 4: Fragmentation event information	
Fragments distribution (Gabbard Diagram):	
Table 5: Gabbard information	
Altitude [km]	Orbital Period [min]
1000	110
800	100
600	90
400	80
200	70
0	60

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80 user accounts

CA: 40 (14 S/C Owners/Operators)

FG: 42

RE: 53

15 EU MS

AT BE BG CZ ES FR DE GR HR IT NL PL RO SK UK

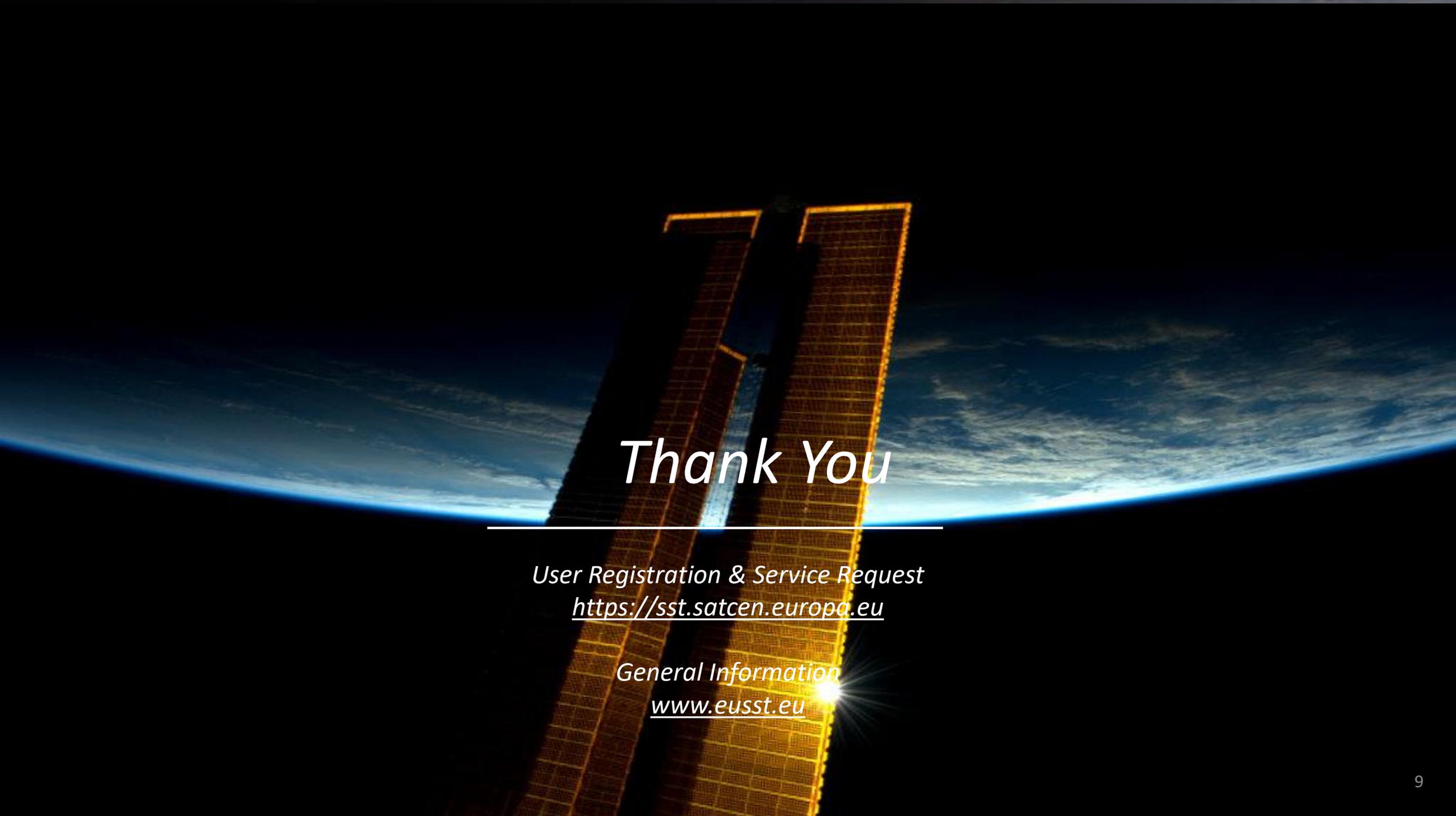
43 Organisations

S/C Operators, Space Agencies, MSs, Industry, NOCs, COM, EEAS, Civil Protection, Air Traffic Management agencies, research facilities

Service provision to Users

CA service: 117 registered spacecraft (14 O/O)

LEO: 34 S/C		MEO: 30 S/C		GEO: 53 S/C		
BIROS	SAR-LUPE 3	GSAT0101	GSAT0219	SICRAL 1	INMARSAT 3F1	EUTE 28B
CALIPSO	SAR-LUPE 4	GSAT0102	GSAT0220	SICRAL 1B	INMARSAT 3F2	EUTE 36A
ELISA E12	SAR-LUPE 5	GSAT0103	GSAT0221	SICRAL 2	INMARSAT 3F3	EUTE 36B
ELISA E24	SMOS	GSAT0104	GSAT0222	SPAINSAT	INMARSAT 3F5	EUTE 3B
ELISA W11	TET-1	GSAT0201	O3B FM15	XTAR-EUR	INMARSAT 4F1	EUTE 5WEST A
ELISA W23	METOP-A	GSAT0202	O3B FM16	COMSATBW-1	INMARSAT 4F2	EUTE 65W
HELIOS 2A	METOP-B	GSAT0203	O3B FM14	COMSATBW-2	INMARSAT 4F3	EUTE 7WEST A
HELIOS 2B	SENTINEL 1A	GSAT0204	O3B FM13	METEOSAT-10	INMARSAT AF1	EUTE 70B
JASON2	SENTINEL 1B	GSAT0205		METEOSAT-11	INMARSAT 5F1	EUTE 7A
JASON3	SENTINEL 2A	GSAT0206		METEOSAT-8	INMARSAT 5F2	EUTE 7B
MICROSCOPE	SENTINEL 3A	GSAT0208		METEOSAT-9	INMARSAT 5F3	EUTE 8WEST B
PLEIADES 1A	TANDEM-X	GSAT0209			INMARSAT 5F4	EUTE 9A
PLEIADES 1B	TERRASAR-X	GSAT0210			SES-4	EUTE 9B
SAR-LUPE 1	SENTINEL 2B	GSAT0211			SES-5	EUTE HOT BIRD 13B
SAR-LUPE 2	SENTINEL 5P	GSAT0207			EUTE 10A	EUTE HOT BIRD 13C
	VEN μ S	GSAT0212			EUTE 16A	EUTE HOT BIRD 13D
	PAZ	GSAT0213			EUTE 172A	EUTE KA SAT 9A
	BRITE PL-1	GSAT0214			EUTE 21B	EUTELSAT 12WEST B
	BRITE PL-2	GSAT0215			EUTE 25B	EUTELSAT 172B
		GSAT0216			EUTE 28A	HYLAS 1
		GSAT0217				HYLAS 2
		GSAT0218				HYLAS 4



Thank You

User Registration & Service Request
<https://sst.satcen.europa.eu>

General Information
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